Semester of odd-numbered years. 3 hours Lecture and 3 hours Laboratory — 4 credits

Specialized Methods and Techniques
Each major department offers a series of courses designed to acquaint the student with various applications of the professional specialty. In the Biology program this requirement is fulfilled by satisfactory completion of one of the following Biology electives: BY 2001 Botany; BY 2223 Comparative Anatomy; BY 2004 Genetics Laboratory.

Employment Program
BY 2370
Employment Program
Each student in Biology is required to spend 500 hours in approved jobs related to the student's major. Registration for the Employment Program must occur prior to the beginning of the relevant experience. Registration materials are available from the Office of Career and Life Education, located in Segal Hall. 24 weeks of On-the-Job-Training — 4 credits

Biotechnology (BT)

BT 3000
Introduction to Biotechnology
An interdisciplinary course designed to provide increased familiarity with the concepts, objectives, techniques, ethical and regulatory considerations in the developing areas of biotechnology. Topics include molecular genetics, bacteria, viruses, and applications in biological, medical, food, plant and animal sciences. Prerequisites: Biology II, or Biological Science II, and Biochemistry. Meets the requirements for certification in Education, General Science and Biology minors. Does not substitute for Molecular Biology. Offered in Fall Semester. 3 hours Lecture and Discussion — 3 credits

BT 3001
Introduction to Biotechnology Laboratory
This is a one credit laboratory course offered in conjunction with BT 3000. Laboratory sessions provide students with hands-on experiences with commonly used methods and procedures in biotechnology. This experience is designed to improve employment opportunities for the students and to enhance their understanding of the lecture material. Prerequisites: BT 3000 Introduction to Biotechnology taken previously or concurrently. Spring semester. 3 hours Laboratory — 1 credit

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (BA)

BA 1005
Introduction to Business
This course is designed to give the student a basic overview of the organization and management of the enterprise. The course includes a study of the characteristics of economic systems; the nature and functions of management; and the basic organizational functions of finance, marketing, operations, and human resources. 3 hours Lecture and Discussion — 3 credits

BA 1009
Management Concepts
An introductory course in the study of business management and the various managerial skills necessary to make the decision-making process work. The course will focus on the different aspects of the business environment and concentration on the basic skills required of managers. 3 hours Lecture and Discussion — 3 credits

BA 2008
Macroeconomics
Course provides students with a background to understand the nature, forces, behaviors and institutions that compromise the US economic system. The student is introduced to economic thinking, concepts, principles, laws and models found in the field of macroeconomics. Students explore macroeconomics through topics and their related issues. Some topics studied are: economic systems, market system, demand and supply, functions of private and public sectors in the US economy, National Income Accounting, Business Cycle: unemployment, inflation, and growth, Employment Theory, Fiscal Policy, money and banking and monetorism. 3 hours Lecture and Discussion — 3 credits

BA 2017
Principles of Marketing
Management of the marketing functions, including marketing research, product planning, distribution channels, pricing, promotion, personal selling and advertising. New techniques and trends in marketing, as well as governmental rules and regulations will be examined. Emphasis is on consumer and industrial markets. Prerequisite: Junior Status. 3 hours Lecture and Discussion — 3 credits